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Voice: Active and Passive

Special Rule: 1

Passive with "who"

Who is always changed into by whom?

Examples:

A-Who teaches Sohan?

P-By whom is Sohan taught?

Special Rule: 2

<u>Let</u>

$$A-Let + O + V1 + O.$$

$$P$$
- $Let + O + be + V3 + by + O$.



Examples:

Let him read a book.

Let a book be read by him.

Let her cook food. CAREER FOUNDATION जुनून राष्ट्र सेवा क

Let the food be cooked by her.

Special Rule: 3

Anyone, everyone, nobody, no one, somebody, someone, and everybody are removed in passive voice.

- A Someone dropped this parcel.
- P- This parcel was dropped.

Special Rule: 4

- A- S+ want to /wants to +0.
- P- S+want /wants + O +to +be +V3+O.



Examples:

She wants to play Badminton.

She wants Badminton to be played.



Multiple Choice Questions

- 1. We expect good news about the corona vaccine.
- (a) Good news has been expected by us about the corona vaccine.
- (b) Good news was expected by us about the corona vaccine.
- (c) Good news is expected by us about the corona vaccine.
- (d) Good news expected us about the corona vaccine.

- 2. Animals cannot make tools.
- (a) Tools are not to be made by animals.
- (b) Animals cannot be made by tools.
- (c) Tools could not be made by animals.
- (d) Tools cannot be made by animals.



- 3. Her failure to get admission in the Science stream surprised us.
- (a) We had been surprised about her failure to get admission in the Science stream.
- (b) We were surprised about her failure to get admission in the Science stream.
- (c) We have been surprised about her failure to get admission in the Science stream.
- (d) We are surprised about her failure to get admission in the Science stream.

- 4. The masons are building the house.
- (a) The house is being built by the masons.
- (b) The house has been built by the masons.
- (c) The house was being built by the masons.
- (d) The house is building the masons.



- 5. Somebody has already tipped the custom authorities about the drugs.
- (a) Custom authorities have already tipped someone about the drugs.
- (b) Custom authorities have already been tipped about the drugs.
- (c) Custom authorities have already been tipped by the drugs.

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- (d) Custom authorities were already tipped about the drugs.

- 6. Let this email be sent immediately.
- (a) Ask him to send this email immediately.
- (b) We can send this email immediately.
- (c) You could send this email immediately.
- (d) Send this email immediately.



- 7. Our advocate is arguing the case very effectively.
- (a) The case is arguing very effectively by our advocate.
- (b) The case has been argued very effectively by our advocate.
- (c) The case is being argued very effectively by our advocate.
- (d) The advocate is being argued very effectively by our case.

- 8. Success cannot be achieved without hard work and sincerity.
- (a) One cannot achieve hard work and sincerity without success.
- (b) One cannot achieve success without hard work and sincerity.
- (c) No one could achieve success without hard work and sincerity.

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- (d) Hard work and sincerity one cannot achieve without success.

- 9. He was given another chance by his employer.
- (a) His employer has given him another chance.
- (b) His employer is giving him another chance.
- (c) He gave his employer another chance.
- (d) His employer gave him another chance.



- 10. By whom were you pushed into the mud?
- (a) Who was pushing you into the mud?
- (b) Who has pushed you into the mud?
- (c) Who pushed you into the mud?
- (d) Whom did you push into the mud?



- 11. Let the shops be opened.
- (a) Have the shops opened?
- (b) Open the shops
- (c) The shops should be opened
- (d) The shops are open.



- 12. Kites have been bought by many children.
- (a) Many children have bought kites.
- (b) Many children had bought kites.
- (c) Many children bought kites.
- (d) Many children are buying kites.



- 13. The catch should not be dropped.
- (a) Let the catch not be dropped.
- (b) Have you dropped the catch?
- (c) Don't drop the catch.
- (d) You would not drop the catch.



- 14. They are making elaborate arrangements for the party.
- (a) Elaborate arrangements were being made for the party.
- (b) Elaborate arrangements are being made for the party.
- (c) Elaborate arrangements are made for the party.
- (d) Elaborate arrangements have been made for the party.

15. They are lifting the car with a crane. (a)The car is lifted with a crane. (bThe car had lifted with a crane. (c)The car is being lifted with a crane. (d)The car was being lifted with a crane.

